

This information is solicited under the authority of the National Science Foundation Act of 1950, as amended. All information you provide is protected under the NSF Act and the Privacy Act of 1974, and will be used only for research or statistical purposes by your doctoral institution, the survey sponsors, their contractors, and collaborating researchers for the purpose of analyzing data, preparing scientific reports and articles, and selecting samples for a limited number of carefully defined follow-up studies. The last four digits of your Social Security Number are also solicited under the NSF Act of 1950, as amended; provision of it is voluntary. It will be kept confidential. It is used for quality control, to assure that we identify the correct persons, especially when data are used for statistical purposes in Federal program evaluation. Any information publicly released (such as statistical summaries) will be in a form that does not personally identify you or other respondents. Your response is voluntary and failure to provide some or all of the requested information will not in any way adversely affect you.

The time needed to complete this form varies according to individual circumstances, but the average time is estimated to be 20 minutes. If you have comments regarding this time estimate, you may write to the National Science Foundation, 4201 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, VA 22230, Attention: NSF Reports Clearance Officer. A Federal agency may not conduct or sponsor a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

For more information about the Survey of Earned Doctorates, go to www.nsf.gov/statistics/doctorates

Part A - EDUCATION

INS Plea	STRUCTIONS: Please PRINT your name on the front cover. se print all responses; you may use either a pen or a pencil.	A5.	supp	h of the following we ort during graduate s			of financial		
A1.	What is the title of your dissertation? Please mark (X) this box if the title below refers to a performance, project report, or musical or literary composition required instead of a dissertation.		a Fell	(X) Yes or No for each lowship, scholarship					П
	Title		e Oth f Trai	search assistantship ner assistantship ineeship ernship, clinical residency ans (from any source)					П
A2.	Please write the name of the primary field of your dissertation research.		i Per	sonal savingssonal earnings during graduat ther than sources light and but the sources lig	y' all a)) 			
	Name of Field Using the list on pages 6-7, choose the code that best describes the primary field of your dissertation research. Number of Field		I Em	ployer reighbur members, a family to ployer reighbur members and eign (no. V.S.) support and a seify	stance				
	If your dissertation research was interdisciplinary, list the name and number of your secondary field.	(ALC)		h TWO sources listed in letters of primary and sec	•			uppo	rt?
	Name of Field Number of Field If there were more than two fields, please list these stational solds. Name of Field	A7.	come and l	Primary source of suppo Secondary source of sup ng 2009 or 2010, did a e from the Federal st Reinvestment Act of 2	port any of imulus 2009)?	your		port	
	Number of Field Name of Field	A8.	When mone unde	Yes No Don't n you receive your do ey will you owe that is rgraduate and gradu (X) one in each column	s direc	tly re	elated to your		
	Number of Field		a UN I	DERGRADUATE None		b GR/ 1	ADUATE None		
A3.	Please name the department (or interdisciplinary committee, center, institute, etc.) of the university that supervised your doctoral studies.		2 3 4 5	\$10,000 or less \$10,001 - \$20,000 \$20,001 - \$30,000 \$30,001 - \$40,000		2 3 4 5	\$10,000 or les \$10,001 - \$20 \$20,001 - \$30 \$30,001 - \$40	,000,	
A4 .	Department/Committee/Center/Institute/Program If you received full or partial tuition remission (waiver) for your doctoral studies, was it: Mark (X) one		6 7 8 9	\$40,001 - \$50,000 \$50,001 - \$60,000 \$60,001 - \$70,000 \$70,001 - \$80,000		6 7 8 9	\$40,001 - \$50 \$50,001 - \$60 \$60,001 - \$70 \$70,001 - \$80	,000,000	
	1 I did not receive any tuition remission 2 for less than 1/3 of tuition 3 between 1/3 and 2/3 of tuition 4 more than 2/3 of tuition, but less than full		10 11 Plea	\$80,001 - \$90,000 \$90,001 or more ase Specify		1 Plea	\$80,001 - \$90 \$90,001 or mo	,000	
	5 full tuition remission		Φ		-	Φ			

A9. The next few questions ask about the degrees you have received. Please provide the following information for this doctoral degree, your most recent master's degree, and your first bachelor's degree in the appropriate columns below. Most recent master's degree (e.g. MS, MA, MBA) First bachelor's degree (e.g. BA, BS, AB) This research doctoral degree or equivalent or equivalent a. Have you received a degree of this type? No No b. Month/year degree granted Month Month Month c. Month/year that you started your degree Month Month Month Year Year Year d. Primary field of study e. Field number from list on p. 6 f. Institution name g. Branch or city h. State or province i. Country A10. Excluding those above, have you attalled any additional postsecondary degrees? Yes No If yes, please list the ad granting institution(s), and years. **Second Additional Degree** First Additional Degree Degree type Degree type Degree field Degree field Field number, pp. 6-7 Field number, pp. 6-7 Month/Year granted Month/Year granted Institution Institution Branch or city Branch or city State or country State or country If there are more than two degrees, additional degrees should be reported on the back cover.

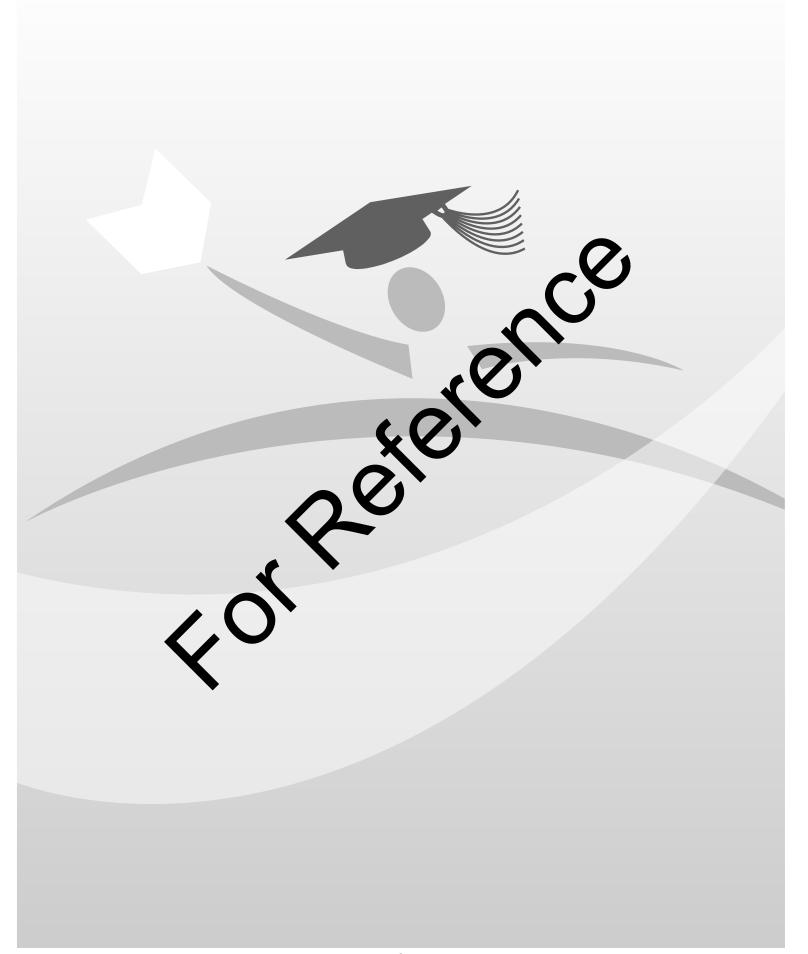
A11. Was a master's degree a prerequisite for admission to your doctoral program? Yes No A12. In what month and year did you first enter any graduate school in any program or capacity? Month Year A13. How many years were you: a. taking courses or preparing for exams for this doctoral degree (including a master's degree, if that was part of your doctoral program)? Years (round to whole years) b. working on your dissertation after coursework and exams (non-course related preparation and research, writing and defense)? Years (round to whole years)	A14. Was there any time from the year you entered your doctoral program and the award of your doctorate that you were not working on your degree (that is, not taking courses or working on your dissertation)? Yes No If yes, please provide the number of years Years (round to whole years) A15. Did you earn college credit from a community or two-year college? 1 Yes 2 No A16. Are you earning, or have you earned, an MD or a DDS? a HAVE EARNED? b ARE EARNING? MD Yes No DDS Yes No Yes No
Part B - POSTGRADUATION P B1. In what country or state do you intend to live after graduation (within the next year)? 1 in U.S. → State or territory 2 not in U.S. → Country B2. Do you intend to take a "postdoc" position? (A "postdoc" is a temporary position primarily for gan. 3 at Antona. education and training in research, usually awarded in an eleme, industry, government, or a non-profit organization.) 1 Yes 2 No B3. What is the status of your post value to push and the next year)? Mark (X) one 1 Returning to, or coins using in, predoctoral employment of the next year or other work 3 Negotiating with one or more specific organizations 4 Seeking position but have no specific prospects 5 Other full-time degree program (e.g., MD, DDS, JD, MBA, etc.) 6 Do not plan to work or study (e.g., family commitments, etc.) 7 Other - Specify	B* What best describes your postgraduate plans in thin the next year)? Mark (X) one 1
	Section B continues on Page 9.



The Field of Study listing on pages 6 and 7 is to be used in responding to items A2, A8, and A9. Please choose the code that best describes the name of your field.

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT/ADMINIST			005	Owner of the Alberta Control
900 Accounting 905 Banking/Financial Support Services	912 916	Hospitality, Food Service & Tourism Management International Business/Trade/Commerce	935	Organizational Behavior (see also PSYCHOLOGY/Industrial & Organizational)
110 Business Administration & Management		Marketing Management & Research	938	Business Management/Administration, General
15 Business/Managerial Economics	917	Management Information Systems/Business Statistics	939	
01 Finance	930	Operations Research (also in ENGINEERING &		
21 Human Resources Development	-	in MATHEMATICS)		
COMMUNICATION 40 Communication Research	950	Film, Radio, TV & Digital Communication	958	Communication, General
57 Communication Theory	947	Mass Communication/Media Studies	959	Communication, Other
COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIEN	CES			
100 Computer Science	410 415	Information Science & Systems Robotics	419	Computer & Information Science, Other
EDUCATION				
ESEARCH & ADMINISTRATION				
40 Counseling Education/Counseling & Guidance	807	Educational Leadership	833	International Education
00 Curriculum & Instruction 05 Educational Administration & Supervision		Educational Psychology (also in PSYCHOLOGY) Educational Policy Analysis	825 830	School Psychology <i>(also in PSYCHOLOGY)</i> Social/Philosophical Foundations of Education
Educational Assessment/Testing/Measurement		Educational Statistics/Research Methods	835	Special Ed
10 Educational/Instructional Media Design	845	Higher Education/Evaluation & Research	806	Urban Education and Leadership
TEACHER EDUCATION 158 Adult & Continuing Teacher Education	850	Pre-elementary/Early Childhood Teacher Education	856	S agreety in the aducation
52 Elementary Teacher Education	000	Tie-elementary/Larry Chindhood Teacher Education	030	autration autration
TEACHING FIELDS 60 Agricultural Education	866	Foreign Languages Education		Reason
60 Agricultural Education 61 Art Education		Health Education	884	ience Education
64 English Education	874	Mathematics Education	885	Sowal Science Education
70 Family & Consumer/Human Science (also in	876	Music Education	8 9	Teacher Education & Professional Development, Of
Fields Not Elsewhere Classified)	878	Nursing Education	880	Physical Education & Coaching
OTHER EDUCATION 98 Education, General	899	Education, Other		
ENGINEERING				
00 Aerospace, Aeronautical & Astronautical Engineering	376	Engineering Managarient & dmir straton	357	Nuclear Engineering
03 Agricultural Engineering	327	Engineering Mechan	360	Ocean Engineering
06 Bioengineering & Biomedical Engineering 09 Ceramic Sciences Engineering	330 333	Engineering Physics Engineering Science	363	Operations Research (also in MATHEMATICS & in BUSINESS MANAGEMENT)
12 Chemical Engineering	336	Environmenta dealth angine ang	366	Petroleum Engineering
115 Civil Engineering	339	Industrial & Cany setural Engineering	369	Polymer & Plastics Engineering
118 Communications Engineering	342	Andrews Sciller, Engire Pring	316	Structural Engineering
321 Computer Engineering	345	Mechan al Engine	372	Systems Engineering
824 Electrical, Electronics & Communications Engineering	351	Metal Ginal Engineering Virg & Mineral Engineering	398 399	Engineering, General Engineering, Other
HUMANITIES				
HISTORY	705	Furnasan History	700	Middle Mean Foot Challer
706 African History 700 American History (U.S. & Canada)		European History History, Science & Technology & Society	708 718	Middle/Near East Studies
700 American History (U.S. & Canada) 703 Asian History	710	Latin American History	719	History, General History, Other
FOREIGN LANGUAGES & LITE ATUR			, 10	motor, other
768 Arabic	743	German	752	Russian
58 Chinese	746	Italian	749	Spanish
40 French	762	Japanese	769	Other Languages & Literature
CETTERS (22 American Literature (U.S. & Canada)	72/	English Language	726	Speech & Rhetorical Studies
732 American Literature (U.S. & Canada) 720 Classics	734 733	English Language English Literature (British & Commonwealth)	736 738	Letters, General
23 Comparative Literature	724	Folklore	739	Letters, Other
35 Creative Writing				,
OTHER HUMANITIES				
770 American/U.S. Studies	780	Music	785	Philosophy
73 Archaeology		Music Theory & Composition	790 709	Religion/Religious Studies
76 Art History/Criticism/Conservation 92 Bible/Biblical Studies	787 788	Music Performance Musicology/Ethnomusicology	798 799	Humanities, General Humanities, Other
95 Drama/Theater Arts	789	Music, Other	755	namanitios, other
LIFE SCIENCES				
AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES/NATURAL RESOUR				
05 Agricultural Animal Breeding		Fishing & Fisheries Sciences/Management	030	Plant Pathology/Phytopathology (also in
100 Agricultural Economics	043	Food Science	USU	BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES) Plant Sciences Other
 Agricultural & Horticultural Plant Breeding Agronomy & Crop Science 	044 066	Food Science & Technology, Other Forest Sciences & Biology	039 046	Plant Sciences, Other Soil Chemistry/Microbiology
10 Animal Nutrition		Forest/Resources Management	049	Soil Sciences, Other
14 Animal Science, Poultry (or Avian)	079	Forestry & Related Science, Other	080	Wildlife/Range Management
019 Animal Science, Other	050	Horticulture Science	072	Wood Science & Pulp/Paper Technology
081 Environmental Science	074	Natural Resources/Conservation	098	Agriculture, General
			099	Agricultural Science, Other

BIO	LOGICAL/BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES				
130 110 100 102 103 133 105 107 129 158 136 104	Anatomy Bacteriology Biochemistry (see also PHYSICAL SCIENCES/ Chemistry, other) Bioinformatics Biomedical Sciences Biometrics & Biostatistics Biophysics (also in PHYSICS) Biotechnology Botany/Plant Biology Cancer Biology Cell/Cellular Biology & Histology Computational Biology	139 145 148 167 137 170	Developmental Biology/Embryology Ecology Endocrinology Entomology Environmental Toxicology Evolutionary Biology Genetics/Genomics, Human & Animal Immunology Microbiology Molecular Biology Neurosciences Nutrition Sciences Parasitology	115 120 125	Pathology, Human & Animal Pharmacology, Human & Animal Physiology, Human & Animal Plant Genetics Plant Pathology/Phytopathology (also in AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES) Plant Physiology Structural Biology Toxicology Virology Virology Zoology Biology/Biomedical Sciences, General Biology/Biomedical Sciences, Other
210 220 227 212 222	ALTH SCIENCES Environmental Health Epidemiology Gerontology (also in SOCIAL SCIENCES) Health Systems/Services Administration Kinesiology/Exercise Science		Medicinal/Pharmaceutical Sciences Nursing Science Oral Biology/Oral Pathology Public Health Rehabilitation/Therapeutic Services	250	Speech-Language Pathology & Audiology Veterinary Sciences Health Sciences, General Health Sciences, Other
	ATHEMATICS				
430	Algebra Analysis & Functional Analysis Applied Mathematics Computing Theory & Practice Geometry/Geometric Analysis	440 445 465	Logic Number Theory Operations Research (also in ENGINEERING & in BUSINESS MANAGEMENT/ADMIN.)	450 45 48 9	States (als in SOCIAL SCIENCES) opon (Eproductions Mathematics/Statistics, General Mathematics/Statistics, Other
PH	IYSICAL SCIENCES				
	RONOMY Astronomy	505	Astrophysics	509	Astronomy, Other
510 512	ACOSPHERIC SCIENCE & METEOROLOGY Atmospheric Chemistry & Climatology Atmospheric Physics & Dynamics	514 518	Meteorology Atmospheric Science/Meteorology Seneral	519	Atmospheric Science/Meteorology, Other
520 522	EMISTRY Analytical Chemistry Inorganic Chemistry Organic Chemistry	530 532 534	Physical Checkstry Polymer Chell the Theoretical Checkstry	538 539	Chemistry, General Chemistry, Other <i>(see also BIOLOGICAL/Biochemis</i>
542 540	DLOGICAL & EARTH SCIENCES Geochemistry Geology Geomorphology & Glacial Geology	544 548	Geophy ics & smolo Minera gy faretr logy Yeonk ay	550 558 559	Stratigraphy & Sedimentation Geological & Earth Sciences, General Geological & Earth Sciences, Other
OCI 585	EAN/MARINE SCIENCES Hydrology & Water Resources Oceanography, Chemical & Physical	595	Ocean/Marine, Other		
560 576	Acoustics Applied Physics Atomic/Molecular/Chemical Physics Biophysics (also in BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE)	574 577 568 569 564	Indensed Matter/Low Temperature Physics Medical Physics/Radiological Science Nuclear Physics Optics/Photonics Particle (Elementary) Physics	572	Plasma/Fusion Physics Polymer Physics Physics, General Physics, Other
PS	YCHOLOGY				
	Clinical Psychology Cognitive Psychology & Particular Counseling Developmental & Child Psychology Educational Psychology (also in EDUCATION)	621	Experimental Psychology Family Psychology Human Development & Family Studies Industrial & Organizational (see also BUSINESS MANAGEMENT/Organization Behavior) Personality Psychology	627 633 636 639 648 649	Physiological/Psychobiology Psychology Psychometrics & Quantitative Psychology School Psychology (also in EDUCATION) Social Psychology Psychology, General Psychology, Other
SO	CIAL SCIENCES				
652 657 658 662	Anthropology Area/Ethnic/Cultural/Gender Studies Criminal Justice & Corrections Criminology Demography/Population Studies Econometrics	678	Economics Geography Gerontology (also in HEALTH SCIENCES) International Relations/Affairs Linguistics Political Science & Government Public Policy Analysis	694 695	Sociology Statistics (also in MATHEMATICS) Urban Affairs/Studies Urban/City, Community & Regional Planning Social Sciences, General Social Sciences, Other
FII	ELDS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIE	,			
960 964 968	Architecture/Environmental Design Family/Consumer Science/Human Science (also in EDUCATION) Law	972 974 976 980	Library Science Parks/Sports/Rec./Leisure/Fitness Public Administration Social Work	984 989	Theology/Religious Education (see also OTHER HUMANITIES/Religion/Religious Studies) Other Fields, NEC



B5.	(If postdoc or further training) What will be the main source of financial support for your "postdoc" or further training within the next year?	B8.	Please name the organization location where you will work	on and geographic or study.
	Mark (X) one		Organization	
	1 U.S. government		State or territory (if U.S.)	
	2 Industry/business		Country (if not U.S.)	
	3 College or university		obunity (<i>n not o.o.)</i>	
	4 Private foundation		Is this a college or university?	Yes No
	5 Nonprofit, other than private foundation or college	Rq	What will be your basic annu	
	6 Foreign government	D 0.	job (in the next year)? Do no	t include bonuses or
	7 Other - Specify		additional compensation for research. If you are not sala earned income.	
	8 Unknown		\$	_
B6.	Will any of the financial support for your postgraduate plans come from the Federal stimulus bill (American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009)?		If you prefer not to repoindicate into which range Mark (X) one	xact amount, please d ex ect your salary to fall:
	Yes No Don't know		1 \$30,000 sss	7 \$70,001 - \$80,000
B7.	What type of principal employer will you be working		2 \$30, 1 - \$35, 10	8 \$80,001 - \$90,000
	for (or training with) in the next year?		3	9 \$90,001 - \$100,000
	Mark (X) one		4 \$50,000 - \$50,000	10 \$100,001 - \$110,000
	EDUCATION		, 501 - \$60,000	11 \$110,001 or above
	1 U.S. 4-year college or university other than medical school		6 \$60,001 - \$70,000	12 Don't know
	U.S. medical school (including university-affiliated hospital or medical cent	10.	w many months does this	salary cover?
	U.S. university-affiliated research institute		Number of Months	
	4 U.S. community or two-year college	D11		nd secondary work activities?
	U.S. preschool, elementary, middle, secondary school or school syler Foreign educational institution	DII.	Wilat Will be your prilliary an	Mark (X) one in each column
				a PRIMARY b SECONDARY
	GOVERNMENT (other than education institution)		Research and development	1
	7 Foreign government		Teaching	2 2
	8 U.S. federal government 9 U.S. state government		Management or administration	
	9 U.S. state government 10 U.S. local government		Professional services to individuals	4 4
			Other - Specify	5
	PRIVATE SECTOR (other an education and all and an education)			
	Not for profit organization			
	12 Industry or business (for sofit)		Mark (X) if no secondary work a	activities
	OTHER			
	13 Self-employed			
	14 Other - Specify			

Part C - BACKGROUND INFORMATION

C1.	Are you -	C5.	What is your place of birth?
	1 Male 2 Female		State or territory (if U.S.)
C2.	What is your marital status?		OR Country (if not U.S.)
	Mark (X) one		
	1 Married	C6.	What is your date of birth?
	2 Living in a marriage-like relationship		Month Day Year 1 9
	3 Widowed	C7.	What is your citizenship status?
	4 Separated		Mark (X) one
	5 Divorced		U.S. CITIZEN
	6 Never married		Since birth
C3.	Not including yourself or your spouse/partner, how many dependents (children or adults) do you have - that is, how		2 Naturalized CS
	many others receive at least one half of their financial		NON-U.S. CITIZEN
	support from you?		With a Perman and U.S. Pasident Visa ("Green Card")
	Write in number of dependents		4 With a Toral, S / Sa C
	5 years of age or younger	C8.	(If a non-b. citizen of which country are you a citizen?
	6 to 18 years		Sech, country of present citizenship
	19 years or older	cg.	h what state or country was the high school/secondary school that you last attended?
	Mark (X) if none	X	tate or territory (if U.S.)
C4.	What is the highest educational attainment of your mother and father?		OR Country (if not U.S.)
	Mark (X) one for such part of		
	a MOTHER to FAT ER		
	Less than high/secondary school graduate 1		
	High/secondary school graduate		
	Bachelor's degree 4		
	Master's degree		
	Professional degree (e.g., MD, DDS, JD, D.Min, 1, etc.)		
	Research doctoral degree		
	Not applicable/Unknown		

C10. Do you have the following disabilities? Mark (X) Yes or No for each	Yes No	C14. In case we need to clarify some of the information you have provided, please list your current address, an e-mail address and telephone number where you can be reached.
a Blind/Visually Impaired		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
b Deaf/Hard of Hearing		Very Comment Charact Address
c Physical/Orthopedic Disability		Your Current Street Address
d Learning/Cognitive Disability		City/State/Country/Zip or Postal Code
e Vocal/Speech Disability		Gity/State/Country/Zip of Fostal Code
f Other - Specify		Email Addresss
		2.11.41.71.661.666
		Daytime or Cell Telephone Number (including area or country code)
C11. Are you Hispanic or Latino?		C15. Please provide the name and address of a person who
Mark (X) one		is likely to know where you can be reached in case your address changes in the near future.
0 No, I am not Hispanic or Latino		(74
1 Yes, I am Mexican or Chicano		Name of person who will know who can be reached
2 Yes, I am Puerto Rican		
Yes, I am Cuban Yes, I am Other Hispanic or Latino - Specify		Street Address
4 Yes, I am Other Hispanic or Latino - Specify		
		City/\$\ate/\$\antry/\$\phi\p or Postal Code
C12. What is your racial background?		s ail Addresss
Mark (X) one or more		
a American Indian or Alaska Native		dephone Number (including area or country code)
a American Indian or Alaska Native	- 0	Thank you for completing this questionnaire.
Specify tribal affiliation(s)	2	Please use the back cover to make any additional comments you may have about this survey.
b Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander c Asian d Black or African-American	X-	The results of this survey will be published in a Summary Report; the Summary Reports on earlier surveys are available at:
e White		www.norc.uchicago.edu/sed
C13. Please fill in the last for digit of you Social Security Number.		Please return this questionnaire to your GRADUATE SCHOOL for forwarding to:
X X X - X -		Survey of Earned Doctorates NORC at the University of Chicago 1 N. State Street, Floor 16 Chicago, IL 60602
		If you have questions or concerns about this survey, you may contact us by e-mail at:
		4800-sed@norc.uchicago.edu
		Or phone at:
		1-800-248-8649
		For more information about the SED, go to:
		www.nsf.gov/statistics/doctorates

1-866-309-0542

If you have questions about your rights as a study participant, you may call Kathleen Parks, the NORC IRB Administrator, toll-free at:

To the Doctorate Recipient:

Congratulations on earning a doctoral degree!

This is an important accomplishment for you. Your accomplishment is also significant for both this nation and others, as the new knowledge generated by research doctorates enhances the quality of life in this country and throughout the world. Because of the importance of persons earning research doctorates, several Federal agencies—listed on the cover—sponsor this Survey of Earned Doctorates.

The basic purpose of this survey is to gather objective data about doctoral graduates. These data are important in improving graduate education both at your home institution and beyond. Often, decisions made by governmental and private agencies to develop new programs, or to support present ones, are based in part on the data developed from this survey. If you have any comments about the survey, please provide them in the space below.

On behalf of the sponsoring Federal agencies, I thank you for your participation in this survey.

Best wishes,

Dr. Lynda T. Carlson National Science Foundation

comments a	ibout tl	he survey	:

ADDITIONS TO QUESTIONS A10. (continued from page 3)

Third Additional Degree

Degree type	
Degree field	
Field number, pp. 6-7	
Month/Year granted	
Institution	
Branch or city	
State or country	

Fourth Additional Degree

Degree type	
Degree field	
Field number, pp. 6-7	
Month/Year granted	
Institut	
Bran Ton ity	
State rountr	



PROCESSING									
Red	eipt	Edi	ting	CADE					
Initials	Date	Initials	Date	Initials	Date				
Ver. /	Adjust	Retr	ieval	ates					
Initials	Date	Initials	Date	Initials	Date				